Bell Work
For \#1 and \#2 use $f(x)=x^{2}-6 x-4$.

1. What are the roots for the quadratic function?
2. What is the vertex of the quadratic function?
3. What is the slope of the line with an equation of $3 x+4 y=-20 ?$
4. What is the equation for the constant parent function?

Find the roots of the quadratic function by completing the square.

$$
\begin{gathered}
f(x)=2 x^{2}-8 x+3 \\
2 x^{2}-8 x+3=0 \\
2 x^{2}-8 x=-3 \\
x^{2}-4 x=-1.5
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Set the function equal to 0 .
2. Move the $c$ to the other side.
3. Divide by a.
4. Add the new $c$ to both sides.

$$
x^{2}-4 x+4=-1.5+4
$$

$$
c=\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^{2}=\left(\frac{-6}{2}\right)^{2}=(-3)^{2}=9
$$

5. Factor the left side.

$$
\sqrt{(x-2)^{2}}=\sqrt{2.5}
$$

6. Square root both sides.
7. Solve for $x$.

$$
x-2= \pm \sqrt{2.5}
$$

8. 2 Answers

$$
x=2 \pm \sqrt{2.5}
$$

Find the roots of the quadratic function by completing the square.

$$
\begin{gathered}
f(x)=5 x^{2}-45 x+12 \\
5 x^{2}+45 x+12=0 \\
5 x^{2}+45 x=-12 \\
x^{2}+9 x=-12 \\
x^{2}+9 x+20.25=-12+20.25 \\
\sqrt{(x+4.5)^{2}}=\sqrt{8.25} \\
x+4.5= \pm \sqrt{8.25} \\
x=4.5 \pm \sqrt{8.25}
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Set the function equal to 0 .
2. Move the $c$ to the other side.
3. Divide by a.
4. Add the new $c$ to both sides.

$$
c=\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^{2}=\left(\frac{-6}{2}\right)^{2}=(-3)^{2}=9
$$

5. Factor the left side.
6. Square root both sides.
7. Solve for $x$.
8. 2 Answers

Find the roots of the quadratic function by completing the square.

$$
\begin{gathered}
f(x)=4 x^{2}+28 x-9 \\
4 x^{2}+28 x-9=0 \\
4 x^{2}+28 x=9 \\
x^{2}+7 x=2.25 \\
x^{2}+7 x+12.25=2.25+12.25 \\
\sqrt{(x+3.5)^{2}}=\sqrt{14.5} \\
x+3.5= \pm \sqrt{14.5} \\
x=-3.5 \pm \sqrt{14.5}
\end{gathered}
$$

1. Set the function equal to 0 .
2. Move the $c$ to the other side.
3. Divide by a.
4. Add the new $c$ to both sides.

$$
c=\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^{2}=\left(\frac{-6}{2}\right)^{2}=(-3)^{2}=9
$$

5. Factor the left side.
6. Square root both sides.
7. Solve for $x$.
8. 2 Answers

Find the roots of the quadratic function by completing the square.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& f(x)=4 x^{2}-24 x+35 \\
& 4 x^{2}-24 x+35=0 \\
& 4 x^{2}-24 x=-35 \\
& x^{2}-6 x=-8.75 \\
& x^{2}-6 x+9=-8.75+9 \\
& \sqrt{(x-3)^{2}}=\sqrt{0.25} \\
& x-3= \pm 0.5 \\
& x=3+0.5=3.5 \\
& x=3 \pm 0.5 \\
& x=3-0.5=2.5 \\
& \text { 1. Set the function equal to } 0 \text {. } \\
& \text { 2. Move the } c \text { to the other side. } \\
& \text { 3. Divide by a. } \\
& \text { 4. Add the new } c \text { to both sides. } \\
& c=\left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^{2}=\left(\frac{-6}{2}\right)^{2}=(-3)^{2}=9 \\
& \text { 5. Factor the left side. } \\
& \text { 6. Square root both sides. } \\
& \text { 7. Solve for } x \text {. } \\
& \text { 8. } 2 \text { Answers }
\end{aligned}
$$

$f(x)=2 x^{2}-8 x+3$
$f(x)=5 x^{2}-45 x+12$
$f(x)=4 x^{2}+28 x-9$
$f(x)=4 x^{2}-24 x+35$
Use completing the square when $a$ is a factor of $b$.

$$
f(x)=4 x^{2}+15 x-3
$$

Don't use completing the square when $a$ is NOT a factor of $b$.

$$
f(x)=3 x^{2}+12 x-4
$$

Don't use completing the square when 1/a is a repeating decimal.

## Completing the Square to Find the Roots

Chapter 5-4d

## Assignment:

Finding the Roots by Completing the Square B Worksheet

